

Advisory from Maharashtra
Cyber Office in response to
Operation ShadowHammer



Issued by:
Maharashtra Cyber Office
Home Department
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Kaspersky Labs has discovered a sophisticated supply chain attack involving the **ASUS Live Update** Utility affecting more than a million computer users worldwide through a campaign called **ShadowHammer**.

ASUS Live Update is a utility that is pre-installed on most ASUS computers and is used to automatically update certain components such as BIOS, UEFI, drivers and applications.

The attack is estimated to have taken place between June and November 2018 and according to Kaspersky, has affected a large number of users.

Modus Operandi

- **Operation ShadowHammer** was a new advanced persistent threat (APT) campaign which targeted users of the ASUS Live Update Utility, injecting a backdoor.
- Each backdoor code contained a table of hardcoded MAC addresses – the unique identifier of network adapters used to connect a computer to a network. Once running on a victim's device, the backdoor verified its MAC address against this table.
- If the MAC address matched one of the entries, the malware downloaded the next stage of malicious code. Otherwise, the infiltrated updater did not show any network activity.



- The goal of the attack was to surgically target an unknown pool of users, which were identified by their network adapters' MAC addresses. To achieve this, the attackers had hardcoded a list of MAC addresses in the trojanized samples and this list was used to identify the actual intended targets of this massive operation.

- In total, security experts were able to identify more than 600 MAC addresses hard coded into the malware.

How to detect whether your ASUS device has been affected

To check whether your Asus device has been affected, Kaspersky Labs has developed an **online tool** which can determine if your computer has been one of the surgically selected targets of this attack. It compares MAC addresses of all adapters to a list of predefined values hardcoded in the malware and alerts if a match was found.

Please note that **only ASUS Windows users are affected**. If you own a device running MacOS or any of its distributions, you are not affected and need not check.

1. Visit <https://shadowhammer.kaspersky.com/>

2. Find out your device's MAC address using the steps below:



Run the command line terminal. To do this:

- On **Windows 10** – click on the magnifying glass pictogram near the “Start” button, enter “cmd” in the search dialog and press Enter, or click on the “Start” button, then select “Windows System” > “Command Prompt”.
- On **Windows 8/8.1** – move your mouse into upper left corner to open the “Search” dialog and type “cmd”, then hit Enter.
- On **Windows 7** – click “Start” button then type “cmd” in the search dialog, press Enter.

Once it opens, type “ipconfig /all”. You’ll see a lot of information on the screen:

```
Command Prompt
Z:\>ipconfig /all

Windows IP Configuration

Host Name . . . . . : 
Primary Dns Suffix . . . . . : 
Node Type . . . . . : Hybrid
IP Routing Enabled. . . . . : No
WINS Proxy Enabled. . . . . : No
DNS Suffix Search List. . . . . : 

Ethernet adapter Ethernet:

Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
Connection-specific DNS Suffix . . . . . : 
Description . . . . . : Intel(R) Ethernet Connection (4) I219-LM
Physical Address. . . . . : 
DHCP Enabled. . . . . : Yes
Autoconfiguration Enabled . . . . . : Yes

Ethernet adapter Ethernet 3:

Connection-specific DNS Suffix . . . . . : 
Description . . . . . : Dell GigabitEthernet
Physical Address. . . . . : A4-4C-C8-A6-1F-F0
DHCP Enabled. . . . . : Yes
Autoconfiguration Enabled . . . . . : Yes
Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : 
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